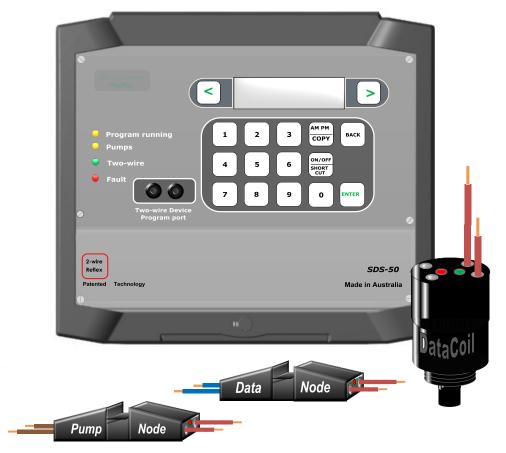


SDS-50

Operator Manual

Two-wire and direct relay

Irrigation Controller



Introduction SDS-50

Thank you for purchasing the SDS-50 Two-wire irrigation controller.

The controller is designed for the most simplistic of programs up to complex requirements for both landscape and agriculture. The design makes servicing possible for the owner operator with easily accessible replacement plug-in electronic modules.

The SDS-50 controller has a capacity to operate 48 solenoid valves from a central location via a twisted pair cable. 12 programmable DataNodes™ facilitate the connection of sensors along the two-wire cable with an additional 6 controller direct inputs on the controller terminal. Up to two 24 direct relay output module can be connected at any location on the two-wire cable for conventional 24VAC solenoid operation.

With the SDS-50 controller there is no need for valve decoders. Simply connect the cable direct to the SD Systems DataCoil™. The SD-Systems, Bermad DataValves™ are supplied with DataCoils™ fitted. DataValves™ are available in sizes 25mm through to 150mm.

Data radio, GSM, 3G, Bluetooth and internet communication options are supported to enable remote programming and monitoring from any location. Central PC software and an advanced Android App are available at no charge.

This economically priced model is not compromised on quality and offers a capability not normally found on competing products many times its price.



Made in Australia



The SDS-50 controller is designed to operate on low voltage 36VDC. Use only the power supply included with the controller.

The power supply must be installed to comply with local electrical codes.



Prior to digging or trenching check with your local utilities for any underground services.



Wear protective and insulated footwear when working with electrical equipment.

Controller is packaged complete with the following items:

- 1 only SDS-50 irrigation two-wire controller
- 1 only 36VDC switching power supply
- 1 only pump start node (addressed as no. 49)
- 1 only SD-SP surge arrestor (some versions only)
- 1 set of plug-in alligator leads for TW-device programming
- 1 only instruction book
- 1 only PC programming software (some models only)
- 1 only mounting template

Warranty Conditions - SD Systems control equipment

Technical Irrigation Imports warrants to the first consumer purchaser from an authorised Dealer within Australia that this product will be free from defects in materials and/or workmanship from the date of purchase for a period of 12 months.

To exercise their rights under this Warranty as a purchaser, they must ship this product in secure and appropriate packaging at their expense (insurance is recommended) together with proof of purchase to Technical Irrigation Imports at 16 Mumford Place, Balcatta, WA 6021.

Technical Irrigation Imports will repair or replace this product at its sole option at no charge to customer for parts or labour in accordance with stated warranty terms, provided that Technical Irrigation Imports or Service Agent is able to duplicate the defect or problem at its facilities.

This warranty does not apply to damage to this product that occurred as a result of incorrect installation, abuse or misuse, abnormal service or handling, thunderstorm activity, infestation by insects or vermin, moisture ingression, damage which may have been caused either directly or indirectly by another product, or if the product has been altered or modified in any way, or if the damage was caused by repairs or service provided or attempted by anyone other than Technical Irrigation Imports or an authorized Service Agent within Australia.

In no event shall Technical Irrigation Imports be liable for any indirect, incidental, collateral, exemplary, punitive, consequential or special damages or losses arising out of your purchase of products and/or out of this warranty, including without limitation, loss of use, profits, goodwill, loss or damage to landscape, fauna or crops, even if Technical Irrigation Imports has been advised of the possibility of such damages or claims.

This Warranty does not limit any conditions, warranties, guarantees, rights and remedies implied by relevant legislation in Australia, except to the extent permitted by such legislation.

<u>Disclaimer</u>: As there may be misprints or omissions in this instruction book due to human error, or changes to product specifications, we therefore reserve the right to make changes to product descriptions and specifications without notice.

Index SDS-50

Introduction	2
Safety, packaging, distributors	3
Menu path, Controller	7 & 8
Keypad, Description	9
Controller, Description, features	10
Inputs, terminal strip, description	11
LED indicators, circuit board layout	12
Enclosure, features	13, 14, 15
Installation, procedure, recommendations	16, 17, 18, 19
Relay module, installation	17
Default settings, programming intro.	20
Status of programs , "0" key, Programming intro.	20
"Scroll" and "back" keys, programming intro.	20
DataNodes, DataValves, Sensors, programming intro.	21
Water meter pulse resolution, programming intro.	21
KWH meter resolution, programming intro.	21
Two-Wire programming port, programming intro.	22
Quick start programming	
Basic time based program	23
Manually - start/stop program, start/stop stations	23,24
Manually - run valves	24
Raining off programs	24
Pausing programs	24
<u>Programming</u>	
Current time and Date	25
Basic program	25
Days on/off, start time, station run time, programming	25
Loop program	26
Frost program, description	27
Frost sensors, assigning to programs	27
Frost program, start time, finish time	28
Frost watch, enable, disable	28
Volumetric, program	28
Auxiliary pump, function	31
Auxiliary pump, pre-wet and run times	31
Auxiliary pump, activate function	36
Master pumps, adding additional and assigning to programs	31
Raining off program	32
Percentage run time change	32
Clear programs	32

Index SDS-50

<u> </u>		/1
(.o.	n	T

HydroSecto	ector	oS	vd	Н٧	
------------	-------	----	----	----	--

Overview	46
HydroSector, program conversion to	47
Master starts, run times	47
Auto programming feature	47
Precipitation, time and volume, programming	47
Precipitation, setting, HydroSectors™	37
Days on/off, calendar, each Hydrosector	48
Start time acceptance, each HydroSector	48
Auxiliary pump	48
Manual Functions	
Start program manually	34
Stop a running program	33
Pause program	32
View a running program	33
Start Stations manually	34
Stop running stations	34
Manual stations, view running	34
Delay Time Settings	
Delay time, setting, pressure	37
Delay time, setting, water pulse	37
Delay , last station, after pumps	37
Delay time between stations	26
<u>Information</u>	
Log, view	35
Log, delete	35
Faults, system	35
Software, version installed	36
Password, enable, disable	36
Water Meters, Power (KWH) Meter	
Water meter, intro	29
Water meter pulse, ratio set	29
Water Meters, assignment to programs.	30
Water meter, adjusting controller total to water meter register	30
Water meter totals, view	35
Water meter flows, view	35
Assigning to DataNodes (see "Configuring DataNodes")	29
Power Meter, total, view current load	35

Index SDS-50

Communication Options Communication, setting address 38 Data Radio connection 38 **GSM** connection 38 **GSM** modem connection **56 Telephone** number entry 38 39 Bluetooth, enable, disable **GSM Text Commands**, to controller 39 40 **GSM Text Commands**, examples **GSM commands,** controller responses 40 **Configuring DataCoils/Valves** Valves on-line, view 41 Valves, "wiring" (addressing) to stations 41 Valves, wiring list, view 41 Valves, run manually, no pump, no master valve 41 Valves, address number, download settings to..... 42 **Configuring DataNodes** Water meters 2-8 configuring to DataNodes™ 29 DataNode inputs, configure 42 DataNodes, view 43 **DataNodes** and **Moisture sensor**, download settings to..... 43 PumpNode, address number, download settings to..... 42 **Controller Inputs** Pressure, input, controller terminals 43 Pressure, input, setting pressure set points 43 **Pressure** viewing 45 **Start Program, sensor,** controller input, assign to programs 44 **Pause, sensor**, a DataNode input, assign to program/s 44 Rain Off sensor, a DataNode input, assign to program/s 44 Moisture sensor, setting pre-set value at controller 45 45 **Inputs,** view **Fault Finding** Controller 49,50,51 Circuit board, with modules, view 51 Field valves 51,52 **Electrical current draw 51** Short circuit detection, Fault finding chart 53,54,55,56 **Misc** Cable size charts **57** GSM/3G modem connection 58 **Default, resetting** to factory settings 48

Description SDS-50

Menu path of the SDS-50 controller

		Page		Page
TIME	E AND DATE	25	MANUAL/TEST	23
	Set time	25	Manual Start program	23
	Enter date	25	Program type	23
	Set time format	25	Program no.	23
P	ROGRAM		% water 0-250	23
	Program entry	25	Manual Start Station	24
	Loop program	26	from stn end stn	24
	Master pump	31	Run time min : secs	24
	Water days	25	Pump or no pump	24
	Start time	25	Start delay	24
	Volumetric option	28	Self Test	35
	Run times	25	Disabled this version	
	Station delay	26	INFORMATION	35
	Pre-wet delay	31	View Log	35
	Auxiliary pump	31	999 latest events	35
	Auxiliary run time	31	Delete Log	35
	Pause program	32	Clear all log events	35
	Select programs	32	System Faults	35
	Rain off program	32	Display current fault	35
	Select programs	32	Water meter totals	35
	Program % change	32	Water totals, litres	35
	Select programs and %	32	Water meter flow	35
	Clear program	32	Flow rate litres	35
	Select programs	32	Power meter	35
	HydroSector Prg	47	Displays total KWH	35
	Assign programs	47	Software version	36
	Set start times	47	Electrical Current	35
	Auto programming	47	Current draw in mA	35
	Assign stations	47	SYSTEM SETTINGS	36
	Total water	47	Water meter pulse	36
	Water Meter config	30	Set pulse ratio	36
	Select Water meter no.	30	Auxiliary Configuration	36
	Select program no.	30	Select on or off	36
			Change password	36
			Version 2.33 or higher	36

Description SDS-50

Menu path of the SDS-50 controller

Con't Con't

SYSTEM	CETT	FTRI	CC
3131EM	3E I	1114	43

FSTEM SETTINGS	
Precipitation	37
H/Sector no. & prec. rate	37
Delay time	37
Pressure sensor	37
Water meter "no pulse"	37
Last stn on	37
Frost time start	28
Set start time	28
Frost time finish	28
Set finish time	28
Frost Watch	28
Frost watch enabled	28
Frost watch disabled	28
Factory default	48
Reset to defaults	48
Reset WM totals	48
COMMUNICATION	38
System Address	38
Set controller address	38
bluetooth	39
Enable if optioned	38
Bluetooth Pass Key	39
Enter Pass Key	39
Phone Number ID	38
Accepted phone numbers	38
TW-Devices	41
Valves On-Line	41
Valves reporting On-Line	41
Wire Valves	41
Assign valves to stns	41
View wiring list	41
Display valve assignment	41

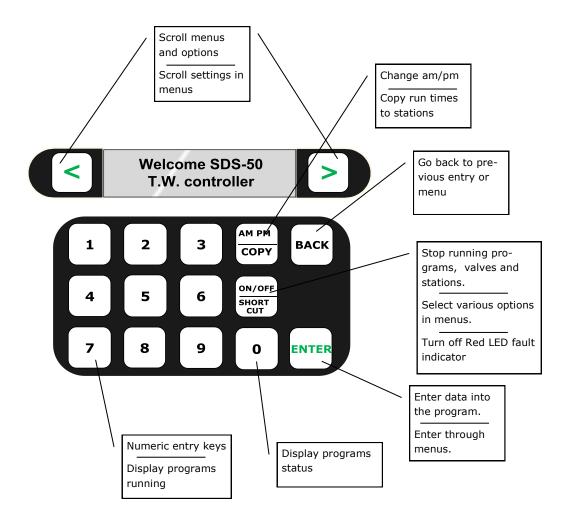
TW-Devices

Run Valves 41 Select valves (4 max) 41 Select run time 42 42 **Program valves** 42 Select no. & program 42 **TW Data Nodes** Select no. And input:-42 Water Meter KWH meter 42 Frost sensor 42 43 Moisture 42 Pause 42 Rain off Program stop 42 **View Data Nodes** 43 Displays configuration 43 **Program Data Node** 43 Select no. & program 43 43 INPUTS **Pressure sensor** 43 Digital or if connected -43 Set points for analog 43 44 **Program start sensor** 44 Assign to program/s 44 Pause switch/sensor Assign to program/s 44 44 Rain off sensor Assign to program/s 44 **Moisture pre-set** 45 Select sensor 45 Select % moisture 45 **View Inputs** 45 Displays sensor inputs

45

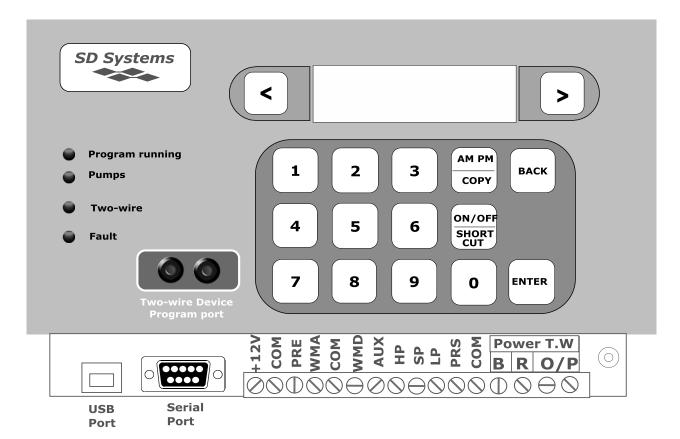
Description SDS-50

Controller keypad



- 48 Stations. 48 DataValve™ capacity, and/or direct relay output modules (24)
 - DataValves[™] are available in two models, (S) Standard and (E) Extend.
 - (S) will operate four valves at once inclusive of a master valve.
 - (E) will operate 6 valves at once inclusive of a master valve.
- 8 Independent programs.
- 12 Programmable field DataNodes™ connect directly to the two-wire cable.
 - Moisture sensors (up to 8)
 - Water meters (up to 8)
 - Pause program
 - Stop program
 - Rain off
 - KWH meter (1 only)
 - Frost sensors (2 only)
- 7 Direct controller sensor inputs connect to the controller terminal strip.
 - Analog pressure sensor—High, intermediate and low, set points and delays are programmable at controller.
 - Analog pressure bore level sensor (not available this version)
 - Digital water meter
 - Low pressure
 - **Intermediate pressure** (skips to next station in program sequence)
 - High pressure
 - Program start
- Programs watering in time, volume (litres) and precipitation (mm).
- Exclusive HydroSector[™] for matched precipitation zones.
- Loop program for propagation.
- Run times in hr: min: secs.
- DataValves[™] can be assigned to any station.
- DataNodes[™] can be assigned to any program.
- PumpNodes connect anywhere on the two-wire cable to pump-start relays.
- Auxiliary pump for chemical/fertigation program.
- Individual pumps can be assigned for each program.
- 2 independent Frost programs
- PC software download from website.
- Communication.
 - Bluetooth module (optional)
 - USB (optional)
 - 9 pin serial port (Data radio and GSM, 3G)
 - Plug-in SD-Systems RF module port
- PC software single controller and central control (up to 250 maximum)

Description SDS-50



+12V +12V (250mA)

COM Common

PRE Pressure sensor, 4...20mA 0-1000Kpa

WMA Bore level not available this version

COM Common

WMD Water meter, digital 2 Hz max

AUX Auxiliary pump, digital 2 Hz max

HP High pressure. (N/O contacts)

SP Skip pressure, (N/O contacts)

LP Low pressure, (N/O contacts)

PRS Program start, (N/O contacts)

COM Common

B Black wire, VDC power supply

R Red wire, VDC power supply

O Two wire output

P Two wire output



<u>DataCoils™</u> are an intelligent solenoid coil eliminating the need for separate valve decoders. DataCoils™ report their status back to the controller.



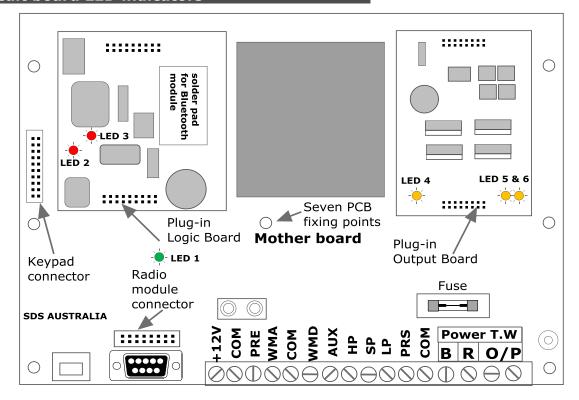
<u>**DataNodes™**</u> Three types are used.

- Digital counter input: (water meters)
- N/O contact: (frost, pause, stop program, rain)
- Moisture: (this is calibrated to the sensors analog output and comes complete with sensor)



<u>PumpNodes</u> output to pump start relays.

24VAC, 60mA



Led 1 = power OK at mother board

Led 2 = power OK at mi- **Led 3** flashes = micro cro controller board

controller is OK

Led 4 = power OK at output board

Led 5 and **6** = Two-wire power output on





View of controller with front clear lid open in first detent position. The front lid can be opened at 90 and 180 degrees to the front panel.



Terminal strip compartment easily accessible by two screws



Pluggable terminal strip for ease of service and installation.



Modern design, quality European manufactured enclosure.

Clear front panel for ease of viewing.

Heavy construction for durability

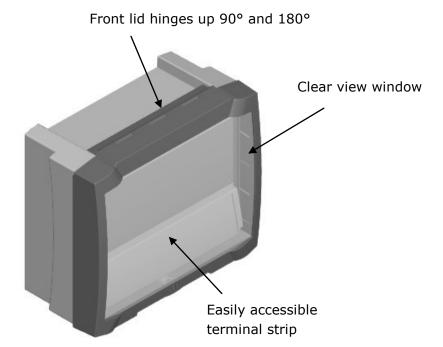
Secure bottom latch

Enclosure SDS-50

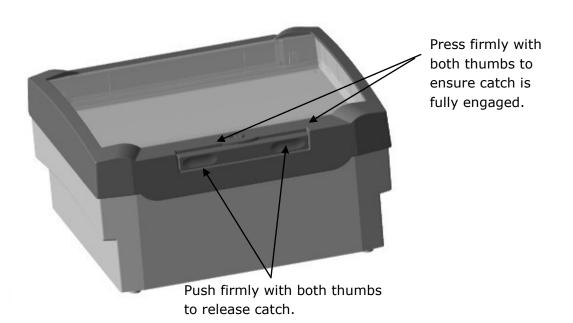


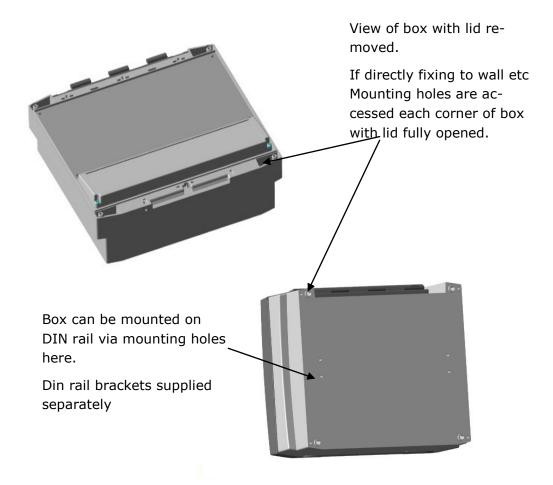
Dimensions:

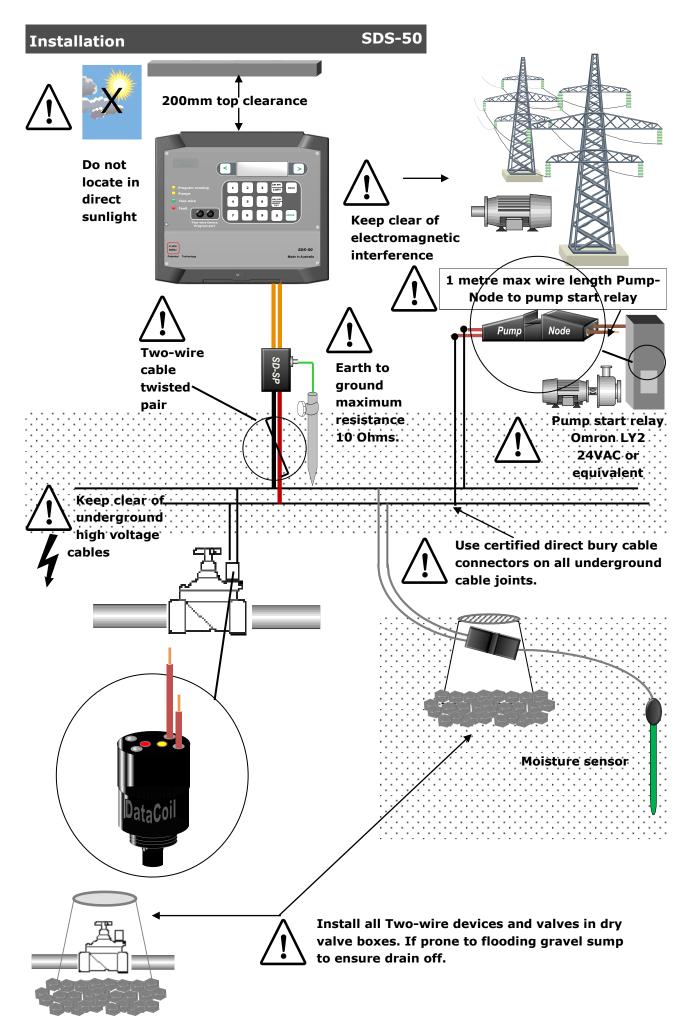
179H x 199W x 106.5D



Enclosure SDS-50







Installation SDS-50

SD-1-DR and SD-2-DR Relay module (RelayCube)

The SD-1-DR relay module can be connected anywhere along the two-wire cable network. A separate 24 volt AC power supply is required to provide power to standard 24VAC solenoid coils.

Relay module SD-1-DR has a capacity of 1-24 outputs. Model SD-2-DR has 25-48 outputs

A resettable circuit breaker is fitted for field short circuit protection.

Bluetooth

Program running
Pumps
Two-wire
Fault

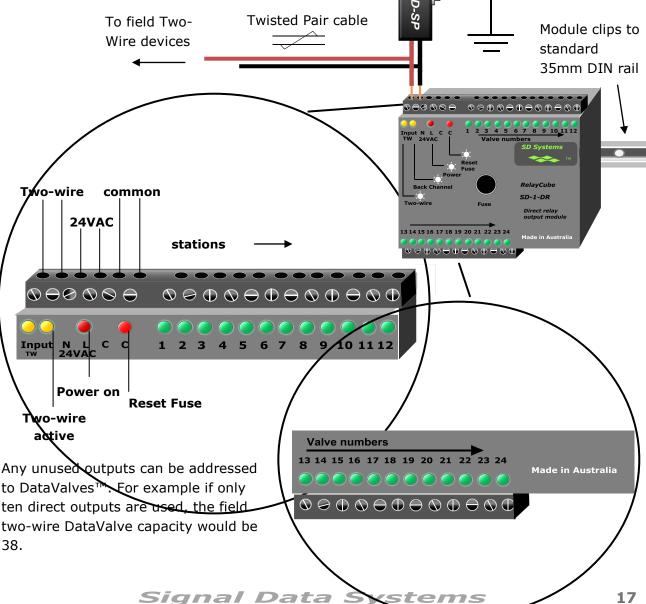
2 3 MPM
BACK
COPY
BACK
FUT
Two-wire
Fault

SDS-50
Made in Australia

<u>Lightning protection</u>

Do not connect Two-wire cable directly to the controller. Install the SD-SP device to the controller terminals [O/P] connect to ground stake 10 Ohms or less resistance to earth.

Locate as close as possible to ground earth stake.



Installation SDS-50

Operational and Environmental Requirements

- Ambient operating Temperature 0 to +45 degrees centigrade.
- Main supply voltage for controller power supply 100—240 VAC 50/60Hz
- Ensure adequate air ventilation to assist cooling if installed in cubicle.
- Power supply must be installed by a qualified electrical technician.
- Use only the power supply supplied with the controller or a recommended SD Systems alternative.
- Position the controller away from direct sunlight and water spray.
- Avoid close proximity to possible electromagnetic interference and particularly close proximity to VSD devices unless they meet all the manufactures installation requirements. SD Systems recommend a distance of 5 meters from possible sources of electromagnetic interference.

Mounting controller

- Locate at an easy viewable eye level with a minimum **top clearance of 200mm** for lid to be fully opened.
- Allow sufficient space at the bottom of the controller for conduits and cable.
- Some installations may require a separate terminal strip mounted in close proximity to the controller if large gauge two-wire cable is used.
- Mount the controller using **all four** mounting points on a flat level surface.

Wiring connections to controller

- Install the controller's VDC power supply in close proximity to the controller.
- The controller is supplied with quick disconnect terminal strips. It may be convenient to unplug the terminal strips to terminate the wiring, they can then be plugged back into their headers on the PCB motherboard.
- Connect the 36VDC RED / BLACK power leads to the R and B terminals on the controller.
- Sensor cables should be not greater than .2mm² (AWG24) when directly wiring into the controller terminal strip. The Two-wire terminals [O/P] are connected to the SD-SP filter/protection device. See next section Lightning Protection
- Connect the PumpNode[™] RED wires to the two-wire cable, BROWN wires to the pump start relay. Ensure the pump start relay is a low current rated device at maximum 24VAC 65mA (Omron LY2 24VAC series). Maximum wire length from PumpNode[™] to relay is 1 metre.
- When installing a direct relay module SD-1-DR (relay cube) it will require a separate 24VAC power supply. Please ensure this is rated a minimum of 1 amp.
- The RelayCube[™] can be mounted anywhere that is convenient along the two-wire cable provided a 24VAC power source is available. **Do not earth** the 24 VAC at the RelayCube[™]. See page 17.

Installation SDS-50

Lightning protection

- For lightning protection to be effective the energy of the strike needs to be instantly gated to earth.
- Connect the ORANGE wires from the SD-SP surge arrester to the O/P terminals at the controller.
- For best results flat braided cable is used to connect to an earth stake of at least 2 metre length with a resistance to earth of 10 Ohms or less. Locate the SD-SP as **close as possible** to the earthing stake.
- For additional protection and easier fault finding of lightning damaged systems,
 install SD-SL arrestors every 300 meters or every 16 valves.



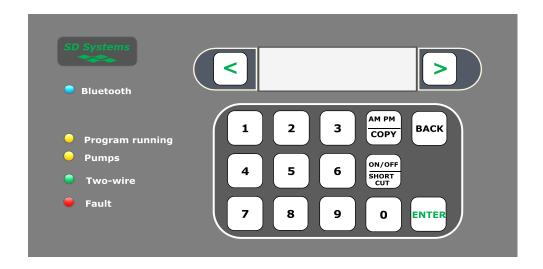
To reduce the damaging effects of lightning follow these three rules:

- 1. Ensure that no bare cable conductors are in contact with the soil.
- 2. Use only approved direct bury cable connectors and be careful not to nick the inner cable insulation and thus exposing bare copper conductors.
- 3. Do not direct bury. Make sure that the DataNodes™ and DataValves™ are installed in well drained valve boxes and are not subject to flooding or prolonged emersion in water.

Two-wire cable requirements

- **Twisted pair cable** with tinned copper conductors certified for direct burial is recommended for optimum performance.
- SD Systems recommends all Two-wire cable joints should be soldered in a professional manner for maximum reliability. If not soldered they must be **tightly** twisted together for a minimum distance of 30mm then clinched over. **It is the** installers responsibility to provide low resistance water tight cable joints.
- Waterproof connectors must be certified for below ground use. Direct bury connectors are **not suitable** for permanent submersion in water unless specifically rated.
 Long periods of full emersion will cause connector failure.
- Great care should be taken to ensure the cable insulation is not compromised, i.e.
 nicks in the inner cable insulation etc. It is the installers responsibility to ensure there is no electrical leakage to earth in the cable network.
- Ensure the Two-wire cable is well distanced from high voltage cables. If the cable
 crosses a high voltage line it must be at right angles with a minimum clearance of
 600mm.
- Never install the Two-wire cable in the same conduit or strapped to any electrical high voltage cable.

NOTE. Australian Standards for Lightning protection to be effective is 10 Ohms or less resistance to earth.



The key pad is a soft touch design with a audible beep to confirm contact. If a key is held down it will fast repeat. This is most helpful in the **Scroll** and **Back** keys.

The menu system is designed to make programming simple and intuitive. The controller is capable of basic programs or complex programs by entering further into the menus.

When the controller is not in use the display backlight and power to the two-wire cable shuts down after 3 minutes. When pressing a key the backlight and power to the two-wire cable will activate.

Use the **Back** key at any time to return to previous entry or keep pressing to return to the current **Time and Date** display

The **Setting basic program** at the beginning of the guide uses default factory settings for master valve/pump, program mode and time/volume option.

The controller **programs status** can be viewed at anytime by pressing the "0" key:

A= Programmed P= Program in Pause F= Frost program enabled f= frost program disabled R= Program in Rain off

Controller default settings are:

No station run times

All days on

Water meter 1 assigned to all programs

No loop cycle

Master valve/pump address 49, Auxiliary pump address 50.

No start times

% set at 100%

Time mode (not volumetric)

No station delay

Manual stn 01—48

No manual stn time

No manual stn pump selected

System address 000

Valves assigned to corresponding stn numbers.

All DataNodes™ nil input and un-assigned

Analog pressure sensor, no settings

Pressure sensor at controller Digital inputs

Pressure sensor delay, LP 02min SP 03sec HP02sec

Moisture pre-set at 20

Pause sensor- no programs

Rain off sensor—no programs

Program start sensor- program 8.

Water meter pulse- 1 pulse = 1 litre

Precipitation all HydroSectors™ - 12mm

No HydroSectors™ selected

Frost watch disabled

The SDS-50 controller has a two-wire output that supplies electrical power and a communication protocol to operate up to 48 DataValves[™] and up to 12 DataNodes[™]. In addition it is supplied with a pump start PumpNode[™] that is connected to the two-wire. The default address for this device is set at 49. The controller can operate an auxiliary pump which is typically used for chemical or fertiliser dosing. The default address for this is 50. If more pumps are in use they should be programmed at a lower number.

Two-Wire Devices (TW Devices)

DataNodes™ have 12 addresses and are numbered as such (1-12) in the TW-Devices menu.

Three variations of DataNodes[™] are used. There inputs are: N/O contact **(SW)**, Counter **(CN)** and Moisture **(MO)**

DataNodes[™] can have the following functions assigned to them at the controller:

Moisture *	(MO)	* The analog output of the moisture
Pause	(SW)	sensors are calibrated. The set-points can be programmed at the controller.
Rain on/off	(SW)	
Stop program	(SW)	
Water Meter	(CN)	
KWH meter	(CN)	
Frost	(SW)	

After the functions have been assigned they are connected to the programming port.

The menu prompts for the TW-device number. After it is selected and entered the settings are downloaded to it. **Caution:** Once disconnected from the port the setting is permanent.

Moisture sensors are programmed in the same manner.

Pause sensors, N/O contact input. When activated (closed contact) the program/s the sensor is assigned to will suspend irrigation until the sensor de-activates, then resume again.

Rain on/off, N/O contact input, stops irrigation until next start time.

Stop program sensor, N/O contact will stop active program/s that have been activated by the **Start Program** sensor input at the controller.

Water meters are assigned to programs, pulse resolutions supported are 1 X 1L, 1 X 10L, 1 X 100L and 1 X 1000L.

KHW resolution is 1 x 1KWH

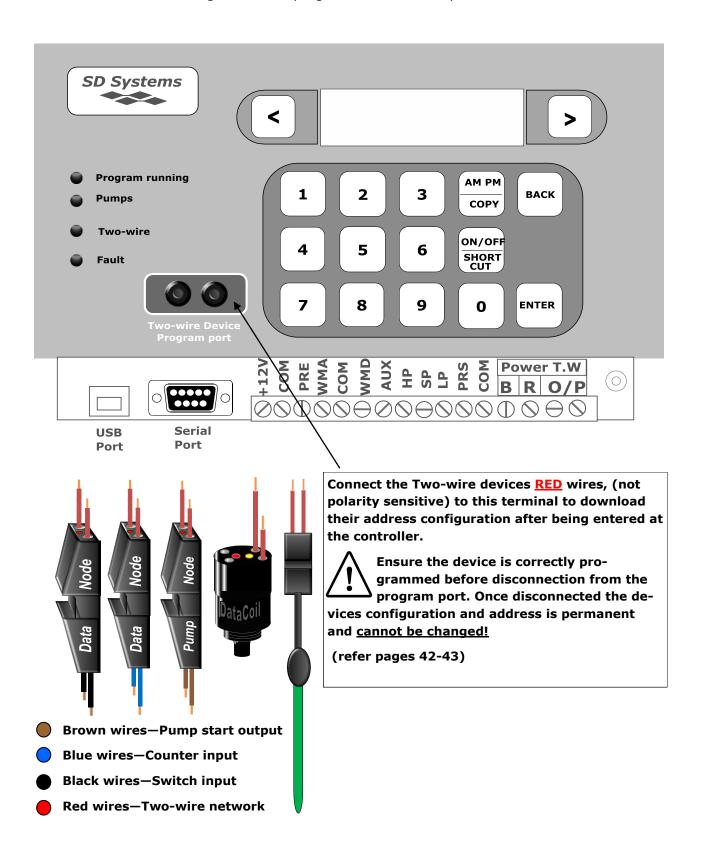
Frost Sensor (1) & (2) two programs are available for frost. Sensor (1) will activate program 7 and sensor (2) will activate program 8.

DataValves™ are programmed by entering its number (address) at the controller. After the address is selected it is then connected to the programming port and downloaded.

PumpNodes have a **24VAC 65mA output**, they activate pump-start relays and are optimised for **Omron LY 24VAC** series relays. The address number at each of the 8 programs is set at default 49 for Master pump and 50 for Auxiliary pump. In the program menu an option is displayed for the pump address which can be selected to a different number and therefore have different pumps per program. After a number (address) is selected the TW-Device (PumpNode) is then connected to the programming port to download its setting.

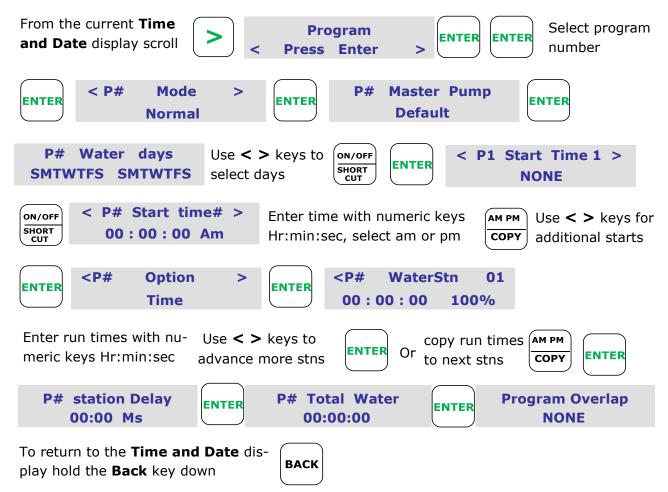
Controller Two-wire devices programming port

All Two-wire devices configuration are programmed from this port.



Quick start programming

To implement a **basic time based program** running one pump or master valve (with the correct current time and date already set in the controller). follow the easy step by step guide below.

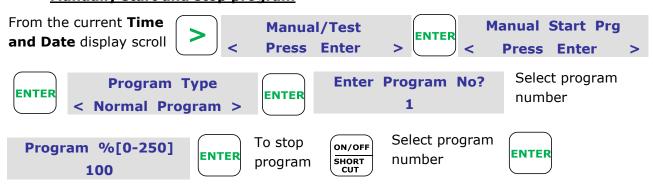


A basic program is now entered to run on a time basis. The pump/master valve number is 49 (default). No delays between stations have been set. No auxiliary/chemical injection program has been set to run. The program was not optioned for looping so it will start at the programmed times and finish at the end of the last station run time in a program. All default settings have been used. **To Enable a password for security, go to page 36.**

Viewing Programs status

To check programs status press "O" at the current Time and Date display. You will see "A" displayed beneath the program you have just completed. See page 20.

Manually start and stop program

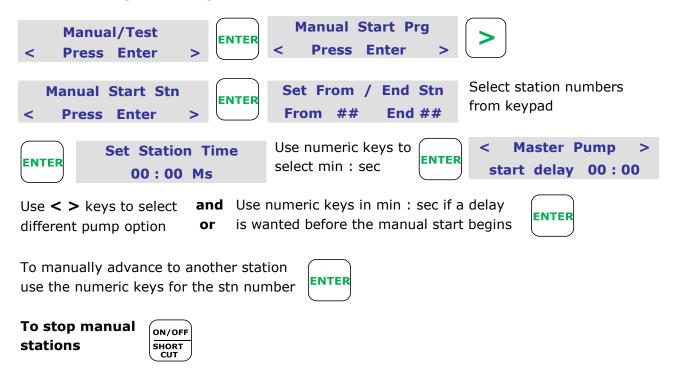


Quick Start Programming

SDS-50

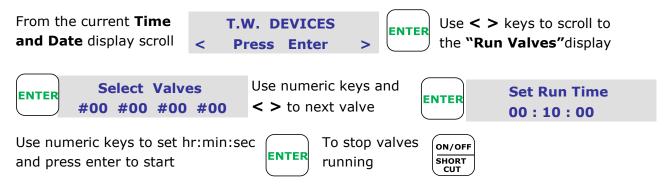
Con't. Quick start programming

Manually Start/stop Stations

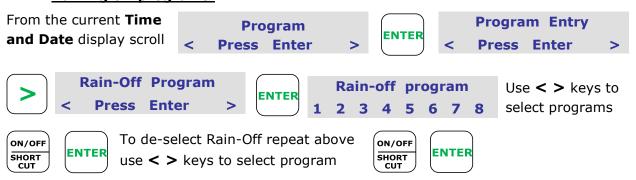


Manually Run valves

Valves will operate without starting pumps or master valves. A useful function for testing.



Raining off programs.



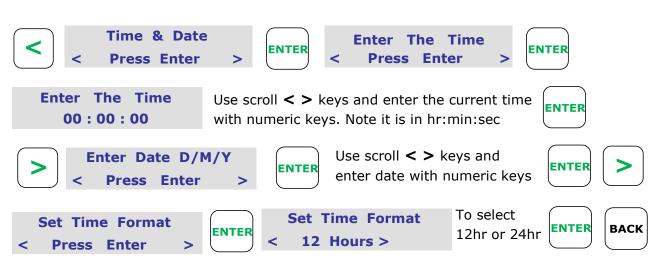
Pausing programs.

Same as Rain off but scroll only to the "Pause Program" display, see above.

Time and Date.

On first powering up, the time will need to be set to your current time and date. The controller will display this

Current day Date
Current time

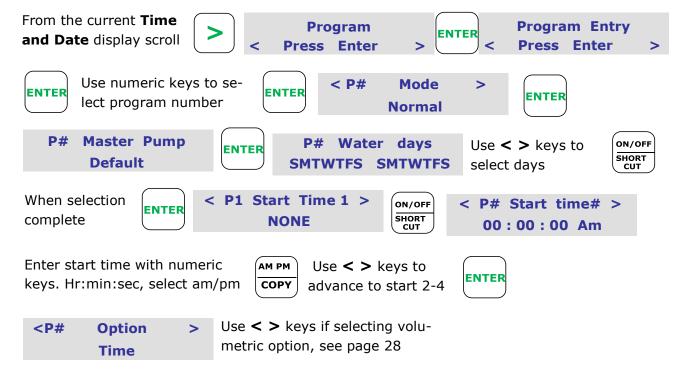


Note. The SDS-50 controller is factory default set for the **DataCoils™** to be assigned in a matching numeric sequence, i.e. [Station (1)-valve (1)], [station (2)-valve (2)] etc. If you wish to change this proceed to section **Two-wire Devices—Wire Valves.** Page 41

Default for the master pump is number 49. This PumpNode is supplied pre-programmed with the controller. Additional PumpNodes can be programmed and assigned to programs for additional pumps. The programs are designed for a maximum of 1 pump per program.

If a master valve is used program the DataCoil™ at the controller TW programming port to the address number selected. (49 is default) See page 42

<u>Setting up a basic program — days on/off, start times, station run times.</u>



Programming SDS-50

Cont'd. Setting up a basic program — days on/off, start times, station run times.



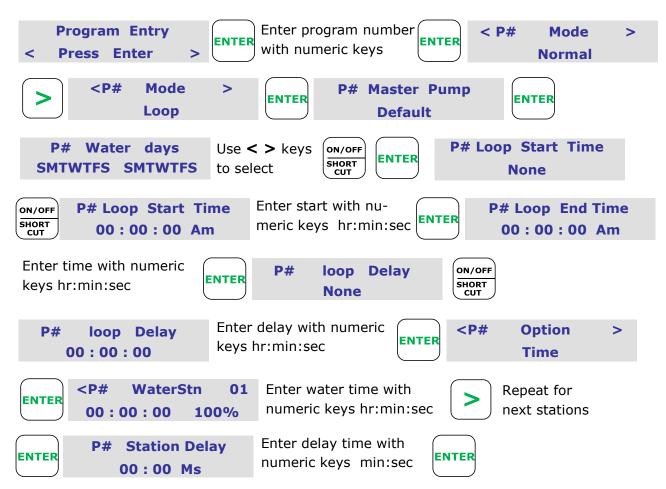
A basic program has now been entered using default factory option settings i.e. Time based station watering, no loop program, no auxiliary program and no station delays. The Master valve/pump start is at no. 49.

Note

Station Delay: the time before the next valve is switched on after the current valve is switched off with the pump still running. This is useful for slow closing valves due to flow or hydraulic problems.

Loop program.

A loop program is used when multiple start times are required for a program with delays between the start times over a set period of time. The loop has a start time and end time. During these times a delay is programmed (loop delay) this is the time delay before watering starts again from the first watering station and the cycle repeats until loop end time.



Frost Program description

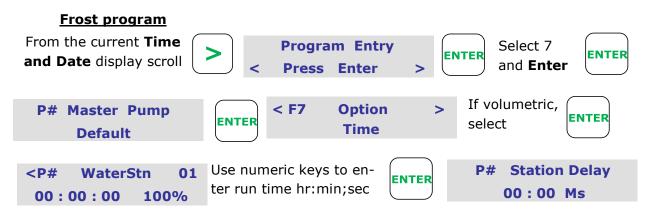
The controller uses program 7 and 8 for frost control. In the TW-Devices menu two frost sensor options, numbers (1) and (2), are available to assign to DataNodes. Sensor(1) will activate program 7 and Sensor(2) will activate program 8. When the sensors are activated all current irrigation activity will be stopped and a loop cycle will commence on either or both programs until the sensor de-activates.

When the **Frost Watch** program is enabled the two-wire cable will switch on every 8 minutes for a brief period to check the frost sensor status. The **Frost Watch** start and finish times are selectable. Depending on the frost risk, the **Frost Watch** program can be suspended and recommenced at any time at the controller keypad or remotely at the computer software if connected.

Frost sensors (1) & (2) assign to DataNode™



Note. See page 42,43 for configuring & downloading settings to DataNodes™

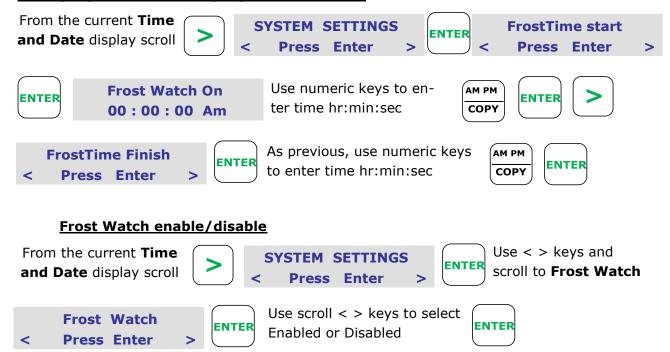


If required use numeric keys to enter delay between stations



Note. The Frost program does not require days on/off to be set

Frost program start time, program finish time.

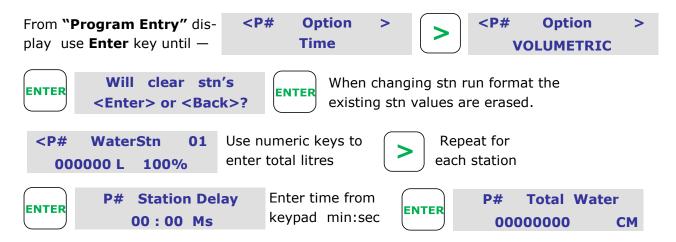


Note. When the Frost Watch function is enabled for programs 6 or 7, or both, the status of the frost program can be viewed by pressing the "0" Key from the current **Time and Day** display. "F" upper case indicates Frost watch is enabled, "f" lower case indicates function is not disabled.

Volumetric watering

Alternative to watering by time, a set volume of water can be programmed per station. The controller will then "count" pulses from the water meter assigned to that program. Pulse resolutions supported are: 1 litre, 10 litres, 100 litres and 1000 litres

Ensure the water meter pulse ratio is set in the controller, refer to **Systems Settings**, **Flow Meter Pulse**, page 36.



Water Meters

The controller supports up to 8 water meters. Only 1 meter can be assigned to a program. Water meter (1) assigned to all programs as default setting. This is the [WMD] input terminal on the controller.

Additional 7 water meters inputs are connected to DataNodes™ on the two-wire cable.

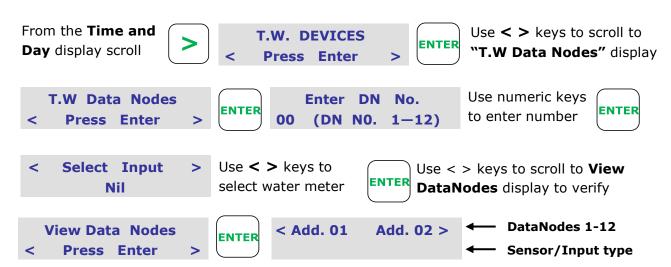
When a water meter is assigned to a DataNode™ this can then be assigned to a program.

Due to Water Meters 2—8 being connected by DataNodes to the system they are assigned in a preferential numeric order to the DataNodes. For example if DataNode address 6 is first selected to have a Water Meter input it would be assigned WM2. If DataNode address 8 was next selected to have a Water Meter input it would be assigned WM3.

Water Meter pulse ratio



Water Meters 2-8 configured to DataNodes™.



Connect to TW-Devices Program port and download setting, page 43.

Programming

Çon't Water Meters

Water meters, assignment to programs. (default is WM (1) all programs)



Note: When assigning water meters to programs it is the **water meter number** and not the DataNodeTM that is being assigned to a program. Water meter (1) is always assigned to the controller [**WMD**] input terminal. Water meters 2—8 are assigned to DataNodesTM.

Ensure the pulse ratio has been set as previously described above for each water meter.

Adjusting water meter total to the same reading as the water meter register

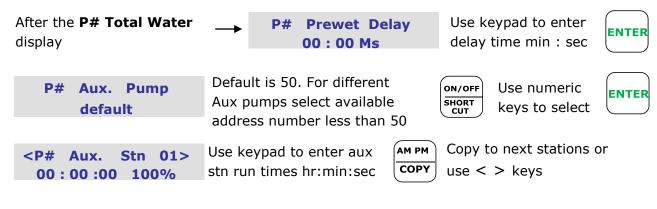


Auxiliary Pump function

The auxiliary is used for chemical / fertiliser injection. See **Systems Setting—Auxiliary Pump,** page 36. To activate this function.

Auxiliary pumps are activated by pump start Nodes. The default address is 50 for all programs. This can be changed for different programs.

Upon entering a program when the Auxiliary function is enabled the following will display:



Repeat for each stations



Note

ENTER

The auxiliary pre-wet is the time the station runs without the dosing (auxiliary) pump running. The auxiliary run time is the dosing pump run time during the stations watering time. The balance of the time on the stations watering time is a post-wash time.

This function may be used for other applications.

For example, if no pre-wet delay is selected and the Aux run time is the same as the station/s run time the auxiliary will run for the station/s duration. Many connotations of this are possible by manipulation of the program/s and auxiliary pump/s.

Adding and Assigning Master Pumps

When in the **Program Entry** menu a display of **Master Pump Default** will be indicated. The default pump start Node address is **49**. This can be changed as follows -



To program the pump start or master valve Nodes; See page 39 **"Program Valves Program Pump Start Nodes"**

Note—The maximum address output capacity of the controller is 50. Being, 48 valves, 1 master pump (49) and 1 Aux pump (50). When additional pumps/master valves are programmed they use valve address numbers. Hence if an additional 2 pumps are added the valve numbers are reduced by 2 giving a maximum of 46 valve capacity. e.g. M/V (49), (48) (47), therefore 1-46 is the new field valve capacity.

Pause program

A running program can be paused from the keypad and restarted at its pause point later



Raining off programs.

Programs can be suspended or Rained Off for a period of time from the keypad, at any time they can be activated again to start at their programmed start times.



Station run time % change

% change will increase or decrease the station run times in the program/s selected. The original programmed time is 100%



Note: 100% is the original programmed time

To clear programs

A single program or all programs can be cleared of station run times/volume totals, day calendar, start times, station delay times.

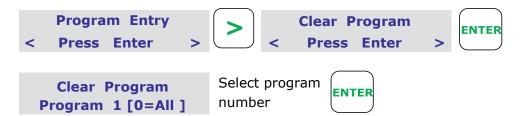
HydroSector assigned programs will revert to standard programs but station numbers assigned to HydroSectors will remain.

System Settings, Communication, TW Devices, Inputs, Water Meter Configuration will remain as programmed.

To revert to factory settings see page 48.



Con't To clear programs



Stop a program running.

To immediately stop a program or programs whilst they are running.

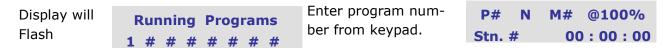


Stop a stations running.

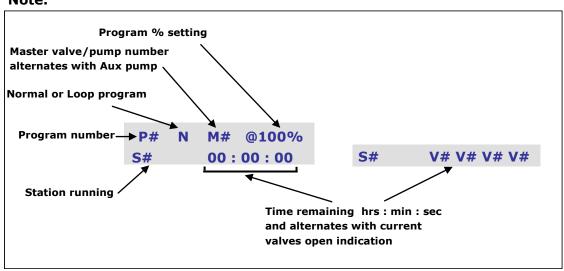


View programs running

Operating program/s will indicate with a flashing program number/s on the display.



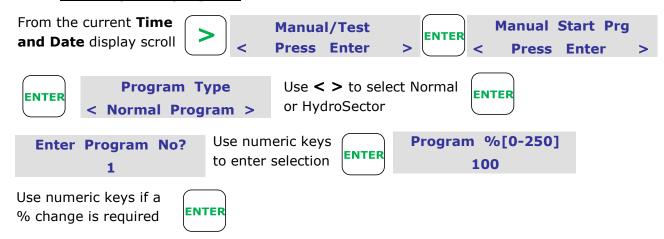
Note.



Programming SDS-50

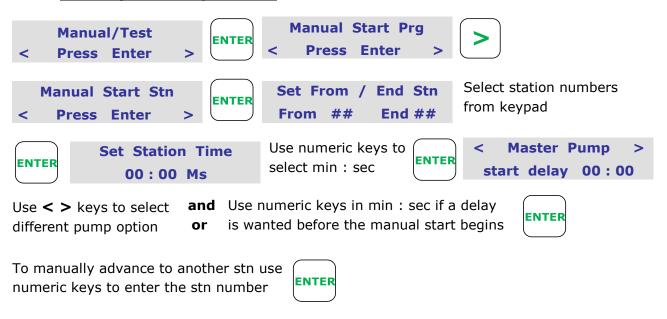
Manual/Test

Manually start program.



To stop a running program, refer to page 33.

Manually Start/stop Stations



View manual stations running

Go to the current **Time and Date** display. "M" will flash indicating manual stns running



Stop Manual Stations



Programming

SDS-50

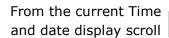
Self Test

Self Test is not enabled on this version

Information

View log

Up to 999 events are held in memory







View Log
Press Enter



Use scroll keys < > to view

Date Time Event

Delete Log

From the **View Log** display scroll



Press Enter



Delete Log File?
Enter / Back

Press **Enter** to delete log history or press **Back** to continue

System Faults

From the **View Log** display scroll

Use < > keys

System faults
< Press Enter

Current fault will be displayed

To clear fault indicator



Water meter count totals (cubic Metres)







WM-1 Total 000000000

Use numeric keys to select next meter

Water meter flow rates







WM-1 Total 000000000 C



WM-1 Flow
00000 L/Minute

Use numeric keys to select next meter

Power Meter total



Use < > keys to advance to **Power Meter** display

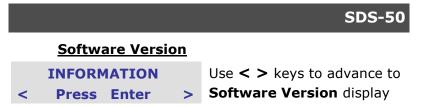
Power Meter 0000000 KWH

Electrical current load

INFORMATION < Press Enter

Use < > keys to advance to **TW** > **Power** display, as milliamps.

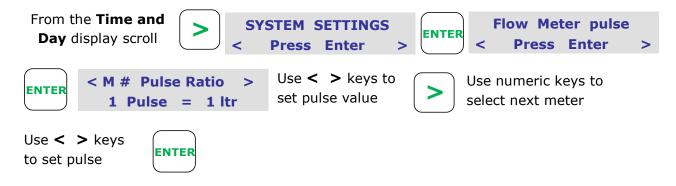
TW current 0000mA



System Settings

Water Meter Pulse

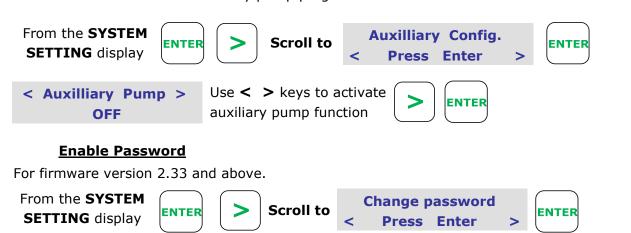
It is necessary to set the pulse ratio to match the water meter output pulses



Auxiliary Pump

New password

This function activates the auxiliary pump program.



Your password is now enabled. The password will now be required to make any changes to the controller program including wiring list, system settings etc.

ENTER

Use numeric keys to select

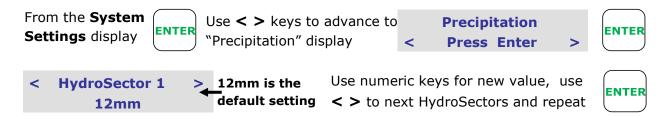
four digit number



Should the operator forget the password please contact the manufacturer sales@signal.com.au or call 08 92402322

Precipitation

This function sets the precipitation for each HydroSector.

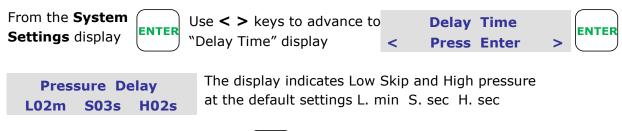


Delay Times

This menu has three delay parameters. **Pressure Delay**, **Water Flow Delay** and **Last Station On Delay**.

Pressure Delay

An analog pressure sensor connected to the [**PRE**] terminal at the controller or digital sensors connected to the [HP], [SP] and [LP] terminals will stop all irrigation after a preset time delay on Low and High pressure. It will skip a valve when the pressure reaches the Skip [SP] (intermediate pre-set pressure.)



Use numeric keys to enter delay and < > to selected field.



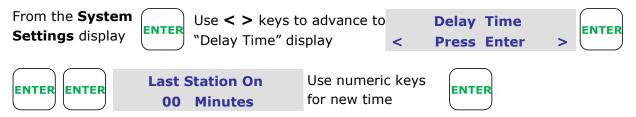
Water meter pulse Delay

If the controller is operating in the volumetric mode and no pulses are detected for this preset time all irrigation will be stopped



Last station On delay

This function will keep the last valve on after a program and pumps have stopped running. Allowing for ramp down and preventing pumping against closed heads



Communication

The controller has different options for communication. These are - RS232 via the 9 pin DB9 serial port for Data Radio or GSM link with a computer. Bluetooth (optional) can be enabled for convenient local programming for example, via a laptop computer. These options are set up at the controller keypad. In addition, the controller can be connected directly to a computer via the serial port or USB cable (if USB optioned).

To communicate with the PC software a controller must be assigned an address 0-250. Factory default is 000.

System Address



Data radio connection

Connect Data radio to serial port. Controller will automatically configure.

GSM/3G connection

- GSM/3G modem to serial port. Controller will automatically configure.
- SIM card must support SMS texting and Data, at the controller modem and PC modem.

Mobile telephone numbers accepted by the controller.

The controller will accept up to three telephone numbers in the menu, designated as 1, 2 and 3. Each one varies slightly in its function:

Mobile ID (1). SMS commands only to and from the controller, see page 39.

Mobile ID (2). SMS commands as above but includes an SMS message if a fault event occurs.

Mobile ID (3). SMS commands as **(1)** above including a status report sent from the controller at 7.00am each morning, see page 40. **(WM)**

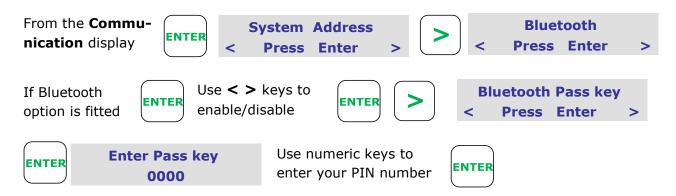


Note. When the PC is connected in texting mode (SMS) as above in (1) (2) & (3) the same commands for mobile phone, including fault reports and WM totals as on pages 39 and 40, are available. When programming a controller or retrieving a log file from a controller to the PC, the connection is changed at the PC software to a direct GSM data connection to the controller to enable the larger data file transfers.

Programming SDS-50

BlueTooth

This function enables or disables the Bluetooth communication port. (optional extra)



The controller will communicate with the mobile telephone ID's that have been entered into the controller memory with a GSM modem plugged into the RS232 serial port.

GSM text commands, The following SMS commands can be sent to the controller:

	Function	Comman	nd .
1.	Start Program	PGS	PGS <space>prog nos or 0 for all</space>
2.	Stop Program	PGE	PGE <space>prog nos or 0 for all</space>
3.	Pause Program	PPS	PPS <space>prog nos or 0 for all</space>
4.	Un-Pause Program	PPE	PPE <space>prog nos or 0 for all</space>
5.	Rain-Off Program	ROS	ROS <space>prog nos or 0 for all</space>
6.	Rain-On program	ROE	ROE <space>prog nos or 0 for all</space>
7.	Percentage Program	PER	PER <space>prog nos<space>percentage</space></space>
8.	DataValve™ On Manual	DVS	DVS <space>valve nos<space>valve nos (up to 4)</space></space>
9.	DataValve™ Off	DVE	DVE
10.	Station Start Manually	STS	STS <space>1st stn<space>last stn<space>run time</space></space></space>
11.	Station Stop Manually	STE	STE
12.	Water Meter & Faults	WM	WM
13.	Enable instant SMS fau	lt ST	ST (Mob. ID number 2.)
14.	Disable instant SMS fau	ılt SP	SP (Mob. ID number 2.)
15.	View controller status	PGS	

Note. insert <space> between station, program and run times.

DataValve™ manual function is set for 10 minute run time.

The controller accepts SMS commands only from the mobile number which is entered into the **Phone Number ID** at the controller. The SMS receiving and sending time depends on the network traffic conditions

Commands are not case sensitive (use upper case or lower case or both together)

Programming SDS-50

Examples of GSM text commands

Start programs 1,2 and 3

PGS 123

Programs 1,2 and 3 will run

Percentage adjustment of programs 1,2 and 3 to 75% of their programmed time.

PER 123 075

Percentage adjusted to 75% on programs 1,2 and 3

DataValve™ 1,8,12 and 46 on manually

DVS 01 08 12 46

Valves 1,8,12 and 46 will run for the default time of 10 mins

Stations 1 to 25 Start manually for 5 minutes

STS 01 25 05

Stations 1 to 25 will run for 5 minutes each

GSM command controller responses

Run Prg> (displays programs running)

Pause> (displays programs paused)

Rain> (displays programs rained off)

Man Valv> (displays command activated at controller, manually on valves)

Man Stn> (displays command activated at controller, stations on and run times)

%> (percentage setting of programs)

T/D> (current time and date on each return message)

WM> The SMS message to this command is as below:

WM1> (Reading of Water Meter 1)

WM2> (Reading of Water Meter 2)

WM3> (Reading of Water Meter 3)

WM4> (Reading of Water Meter 4)

WM5> (Reading of Water Meter 5)

WM6> (Reading of Water Meter 6)

WM7> (Reading of Water Meter 7)

WM8> (Reading of Water Meter 8)

KWH> (Reading of Power Meter)

F> (displays fault numbers as indicated below)

- 1 High pressure
- 2 Low Pressure
- **3** Skip pressure
- **6** Water Meter Error
- 7 TW Short Circuit

Two-wire Devices

View valves On-line

This is the field DataValves™ messaging back as on-line and communicating



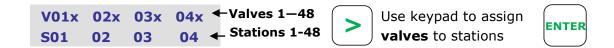
"Wire" Valves to stations

If the default setting is not suitable, valves can be re-assigned to different stations. This is a useful feature, for example, to hydraulically balance a system.



Note

The default is valve 01 assigned to station 01, V02 to Stn 02 etc. To change use < > keys



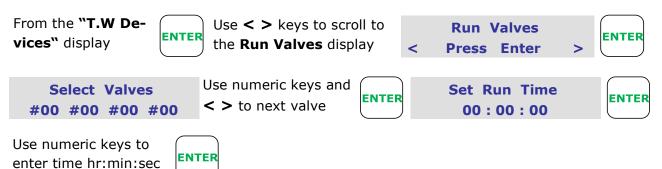
View Wiring List

Reviews valve assignment list



Run valves manually

Valves will operate electrically without starting pumps or master valves. A useful function for testing DataCoils.

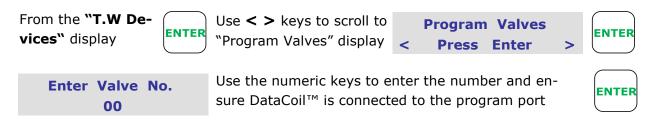


DataValve and PumpNode address number programming

To program a DataValve or PumpNode number. Connect the valve or PumpNode to the **Two-Wire Devices program port**. Enter the required number at the controller and download.



Caution: Ensure programming is correct before disconnecting from the program port. Once disconnected the device cannot be reprogrammed

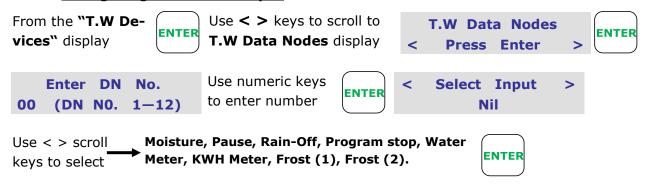


Note. Repeat above for PumpNodes. 49 is the default number (address) of the PumpNode supplied with the controller.

T.W. DataNodes™

The DataNodes are supplied unprogrammed from the factory. The following describes how to select the various settings and sensor types for each DataNode. Pause, Rain-Off, Program Stop and Frost use N/O cantact input (switch). Water Meter and KWH Meter use counter DataNodes. Moisture is supplied as a complete unit.

Configuring DataNode™ input



Configuring DataNode™ input for moisture

When selecting moisture the **program number** for the sensor must also be selected



Notes on DataNodes

The Pause and **Rain Off** sensors are assigned to programs in the **Inputs menu** page 44.

Water Meter when selected refer to the previous section Water Meter configuration and program assignment pages 29, 30.

Frost Sensor (1) will activate frost program 7, Frost Sensor (2) will activate Frost program 8 see pages 27, 28.

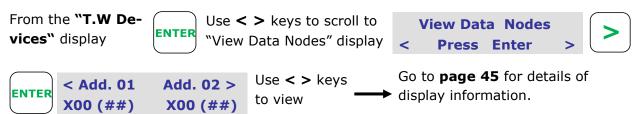
con't next page

Con't

Moisture sensor preset irrigation override setting see page 45.

Stop Program this is linked to the **Start Program** input sensor at the controller i.e. program/s started by the **Start** program input sensor are stopped by the **Stop Program** sensor.

View DataNodes

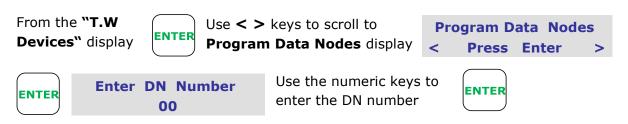


Download program settings to DataNodes and Moisture sensors

To download the settings to the DataNode or moisture sensor the DataNode must be connected to the **Two-wire Devices program port** terminals on the controller using the supplied leads.



Caution: Ensure programming is correct before disconnecting from the program port. Once disconnected the device cannot be reprogrammed

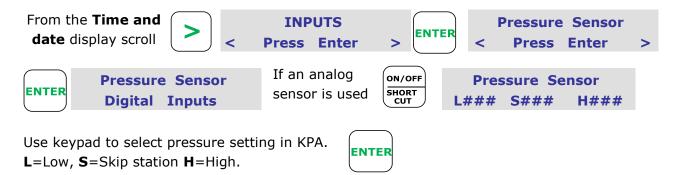


Inputs

Inputs are from switches or sensors. The controller supports analog and digital inputs. Both direct connection to the controller terminal strip and the 12 field DataNodes.

<u>Pressure</u>

This sensor will either stop irrigation high and low pressure, or skip a station after a pre-set time delay. Digital sensors can be connected to the terminals [HP], [SP] and [LP]. The **[PRE]** terminal at the controller is for an analog 4-20 ma pressure sensor.



Note. If analog sensor is not used - Preset sensors can be connected to the controller terminals [HP], [SP] and [LP]. (N/O contacts)

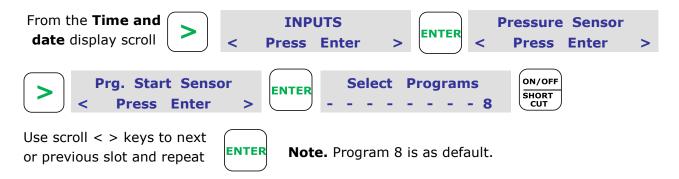
To program delays for sensors go to the **SYSTEM SETTINGS** page 37.

Programming SDS-50

Notes. The **Skip Pressure** function may not hydraulically activate a valve quickly enough as some pumps have steep pressure curves. For example, a skip and high pressure setting may only be 100kPa apart. This differential may only take a couple of seconds to reach the high pressure cut-out point when pumping against a closed head. If this is the case the time for the electrical signal to be initiated and a valve to electrically and hydraulically respond may be beaten by the high pressure cut-out. A pressure sustaining/relief valve can be installed that is sized to slow down the pressure increase if a valve fails to open but not completely prevent a pressure increase that would override a HP cut out in a closed head condition.

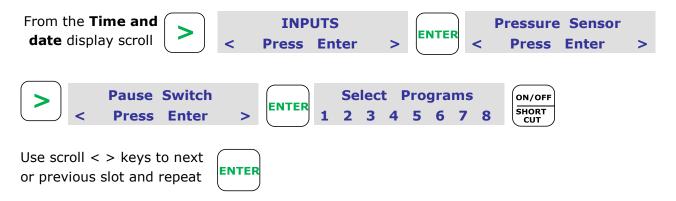
Program Start Sensor

This sensor will activate its selected programs for their programmed run times. The sensor input is located at the controller terminal [PRS].



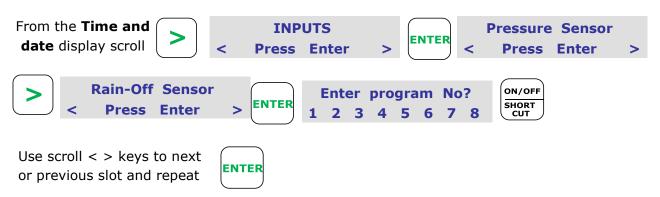
Pause Sensor

This sensor will pause its selected programs when running. They will resume at the paused state when the sensor is not active.



Rain-off Sensor

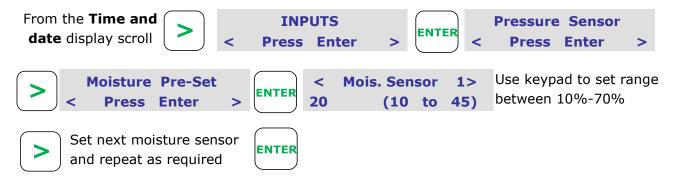
The Rain-off sensor will switch the programs to a non start condition whilst the sensor is activated.



Moisture Pre-Set

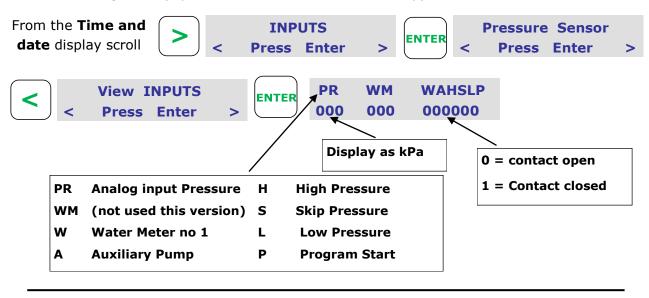
Moisture sensors are pre-set at the controller to override a HydroSector irrigation start time if the pre-set value is reached or exceeded. The controller software checks this setting before each irrigation start.

The sensors are assigned to Programs or HydroSectors. (see next section for HydroSectors)

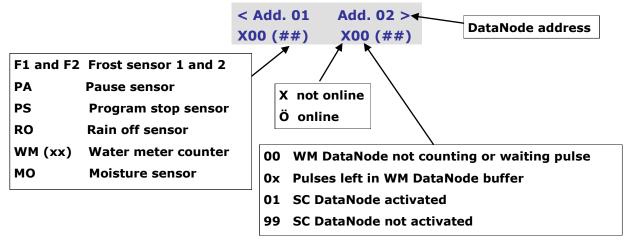


Note. The moisture sensors were calibrated in sandy loam soil. The % moisture readout at the controller may differ with varying soil types. Your preset override can be adjusted to suit your local conditions by adjustments and observation over a period of time.

<u>View Inputs</u> (inputs on the controller terminal strip)

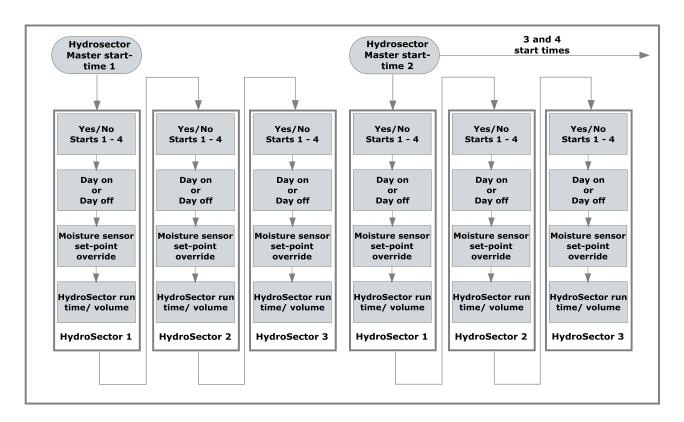


<u>DataNode status from "View DataNode" display</u> (from page 43)



HydroSector™ Program

- The HydroSector program is a conversion of the standard programs to a linked sequence of zones or HydroSectors. Each H/Sector would typically be a number of matched precipitation stations. Each station may have multiple valves.
- The HydroSector can be programmed in time, precipitation in mm or by volume in litres.
- If the Auto programming option is used the total of hours and minutes, mm or litres are programmed for each HydroSector. The program calculates the run time or volume for each valve (in the case of volume) within that HydroSector.
- The program structure consists of 4 programmable master start times. Each HydroSector can be programmed to accept or reject these starts.
- Each HydroSector is programmed with a 14 day calendar.
- A soil moisture sensor can be allocated to each HydroSector and calibrated at the controller to override the irrigation at a programmable set-point at the controller.
- If connected to a pulse output on a water meter a total of water used is stored and a weekly water usage can checked against a running annual water budget for the system. The SDS software program at your laptop or Central PC will advise if the budget is on target. (some versions only)



HydroSectors will run in sequence. If an override is triggered e.g. Moisture, day off, non acceptance of a master start time 1—4, the next H/sector in the sequence will start.

Programming SDS-50

Çon't HydroSector Program

Before commencing go to **SYSTEM SETTINGS** and enter the precipitation rate for each $HydroSector^{TM}$ in use. See page 37. The default setting is 12mm.

Converting programs to HydroSectors and setting Master Start Times



Auto Programming feature

The auto programming option assigns time or volume of water to each valve & stn within the HydroSector from a total value entered for each H/Sector. It is **recommended watering be set by precipitation or Time.** Only use volumetric option on a matched precipitation system if the system has been designed for volumetric watering. I.e. (matched flow for all valves within a station)

If Auto programming is not selected go to **Program Entry** display and program as normal.



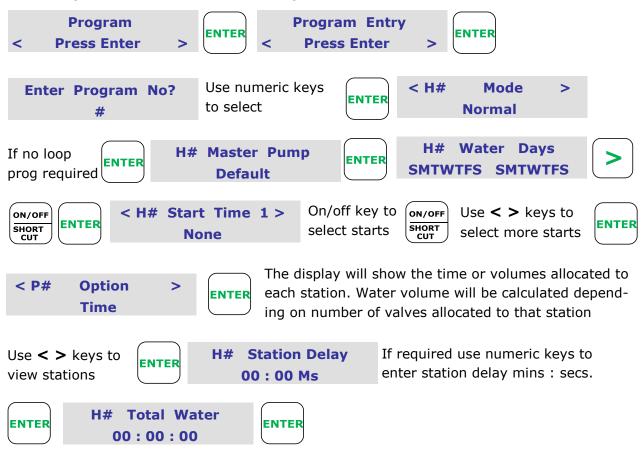
The HydroSectors are now selected. Stations have been allocated and watering times and/ or volumes have automatically been calculated for each valve/station and start times have been programmed.

The next phase enters into each HydroSector its start time acceptances of the 4 master start times and the 14 day calendar for each of the sectors. Press the **Back** key to the **Program** display and continue as described in the next section.

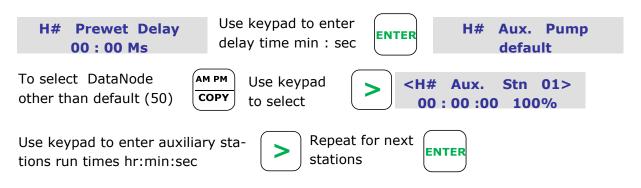


Çon't HydroSector Program

Days on/off and Start time acceptances of Master starts



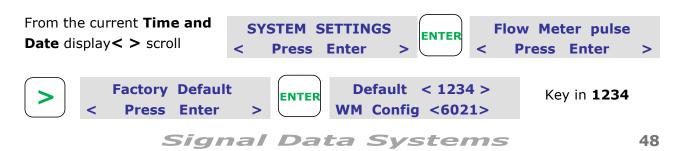
If the **auxiliary pump** option is used, the following will display:



Note. The auxiliary pre-wet is the time the station runs without the dosing pump (auxiliary) running. The auxiliary run is the dosing pump run time. The balance of the time on the stations watering time is a post-wash time.

Factory Default Reset (resets controller to all factory default settings)

Caution; disconnect all devices from the serial and USB ports, reconnect after reset.



SDS-50

Fault finding the controller

The SD-50 controller has been designed for ease of service and repair. The controller does not require a service technician to repair. If you have had any experience in replacing PC plug -in cards you will be able to service the controller.

The design of the board is such that plug-in PCB modules can be quickly and easily replaced.

The principle components of the controller consist of:

- A mother board which contains the internal PCB power supply, lightning protection and plug in module interfaces.
- A plug-in logic board which houses the microcontroller, timing clock, memory and Bluetooth module.
- A plug-in output board which drives the two-wire network.
- A plug-in keypad assembly which incorporates the display.

Page 12 & 50 of this manual indicates the various key components and also the LED indictors and their normal status. These are used to initially pinpoint the fault condition if they display abnormal.

Routine things to check if the controller is suspected as faulty before further investigation.

- Is the power switched on at the controller.
- Test the power supply to the controller with a DC volt meter. It should read 36VAC
- Check that the terminal strip is not loose.
- Check that the terminal screws are firm but not over tight
- Check that the wires have not pulled away from the terminal strip by lightly pulling on them.
- Check the controller fuse.
- Check the current draw at the controller **Information** menu. Normal current draw is 6mA per coil at idle, 120mA running.
- Try re-setting the controller to factory default setting, and re-program, see page 48.

Replacing the plug-in modules.

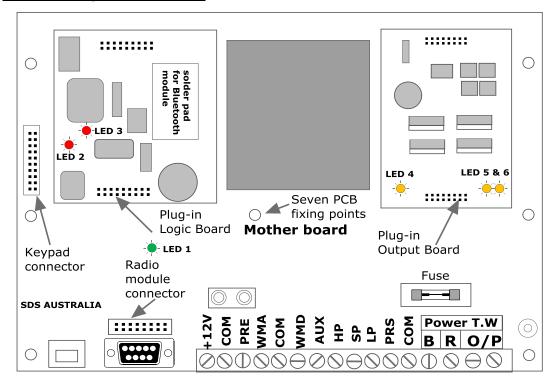
Refer to next page for correct PCB LED indictors.

Before any module is replaced turn the power off to the controller. Always hold the modules at the edge of the PCB boards. They are designed to easily plug in so no force is required. Make sure the connectors are aligned and no problems will be encountered. It is often easier when replacing the logic board to unplug the key board display panel to give easier access. **Do not** over tighten the four retaining screws at each corner when securing the keypad back in place, just lightly nip the screws up to the panel.

The motherboard has **5 screws** locating it to the base of its enclosure, make sure all are removed when replacing the board and it will lift away easily.

Fault Finding SDS-50

Con't fault finding the controller



If it is suspected a fault is present at the controller and not in the field cabling or DataValves, proceed as follows.

1. Remove the four front keypad panel screws and carefully lift to one side, press any key on the keypad to ensure the output is switched on. Observe the six LEDs for correct operation.

LED 1 should be on. If it is not check the fuse. If this is OK test for DC voltage at **B R** terminals. If this is OK replace the mother board.

Note. LED 1 indicates normal operation of the PCB motherboard power module.

2. If **LED 1** is on proceed to **LED 2 and 3.**

LED 2 should be on, **LED 3** should flash. If not correct on both LEDs replace the plug-in logic module.

Note.

LED 2 indicates power to the Logic module. **LED 3** indicates the microprocessor timers are working.

3. If **LED 1, 2** and **3** are all correct proceed to **LEDs 4, 5** and **6.**

This test assumes all other LEDs are normal.

LED 4 should be on, press any key at the keypad and **LED 5** and **6** should activate. If this is not correct replace the plug-in output module.

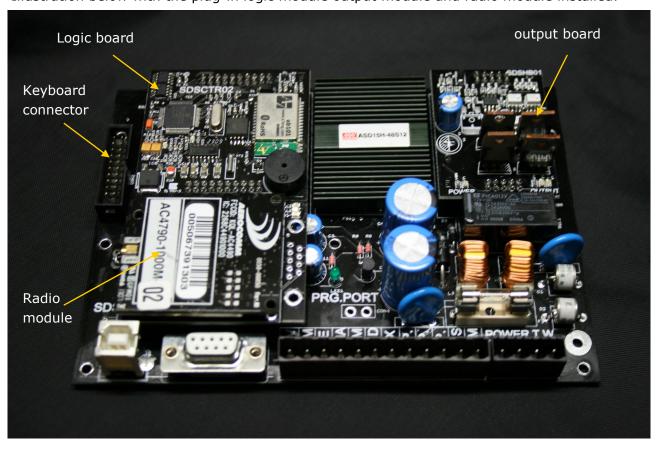
Note.

LED 4 indicates power to the output board, **LED 5** and **6** indicate power out from the output module.

Fault Finding SDS-50

Con't fault finding the controller

Illustration below with the plug-in logic module output module and radio module installed.



Fault finding field valves and cable

The patented two-way communication between the valves and the controller makes it possible to instantly observe the performance of the field valves. By doing this, faulty DataCoils $^{\text{TM}}$ and cable problems are quickly identified.

In the controller menu **TW Devices,** the **Valves On-Line** function can be accessed. This will display all valves within the system and display if they are on-line or off-line.

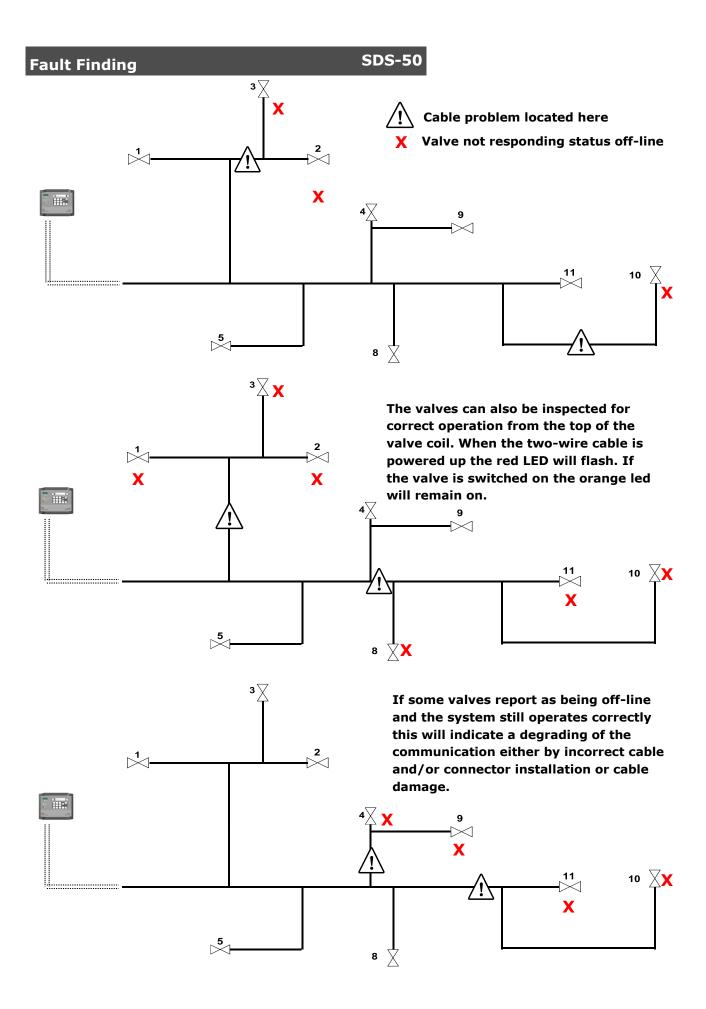
The communication protocol is biased towards the forward channel i.e. switching the valves. The back channel is split into two separate areas of reporting status of the valves and the DataNode sensor function.

The status reporting of valves on-line or off-line can be relied upon if the two-wire cable is installed correctly and has good wire connections with no leakage to earth caused by a breakdown in the wire insulation or sub-standard installation.

Current Draw

The DataCoils and DataNodes draw 2mA when not operating. DataCoils (S), when operating, draw 110mA—130mA, The Extend model DataCoil (E) draw 30mA when operating. If a total current draw exceeds **1500mA** the controller will indicate a short circuit condition. If the total current load exceeds **900mA** the green two-wire LED will flash. This condition will be either partial short circuit or could indicate the short is at a distant point in the cable from the controller.

See page 36 to view the total electrical current draw on the system.



Short circuit fault finding of TW field devices.

This fault finding operation requires a clamp-on milliamp meter with a range down to 20 milliamps and a SD Systems resistance box service tool model SD-RB. If this is not available, in an emergency a suitable 5-10 watt 250 Ohm wire wound resister can be connected in series with the two-wire cable. Use caution and due care as a resistor can reach temperatures that will cause skin burn and melt plastics if in contact with them.

A malfunction of the system is evident when the red LED indicator is on. Press the ENTER key to display the fault. In this instance we are describing the detection of a short circuit fault.

- 1. The DataCoils[™] model SD-DAC have, as a precaution, an internal device that will short circuit if excessive voltage is present, this reduces a "daisy chain" effect of electrical surge damage to multiple DataCoils[™] and other TW devices in the event of a lightning strike.
- 2. When a short circuit is present the electrical current load on the two-wire cable must be reduced to a level where the circuit breakers do not reset, thus enabling electrical current testing of the system.

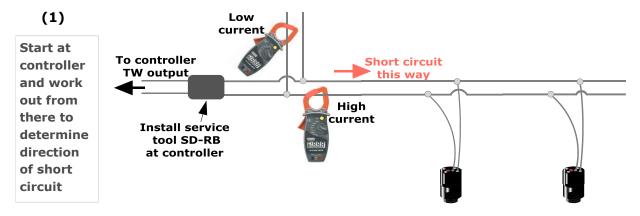
The electrically short circuited device must be located and replaced or if a cable short, repaired and tested. If a TW device is not immediately available, disconnect the shorted device from the two-wire cable until it can be replaced.

To trace the source of an electrical field short circuit proceed as follows:

Connect the two-wire cable to the SD Systems resistance box service tool SD-RB to reduce the current within the cable network. At the controller, program a valve from the **TW Devices** menu to run for a suitable period of time, this will power-up the cable network for fault detection.

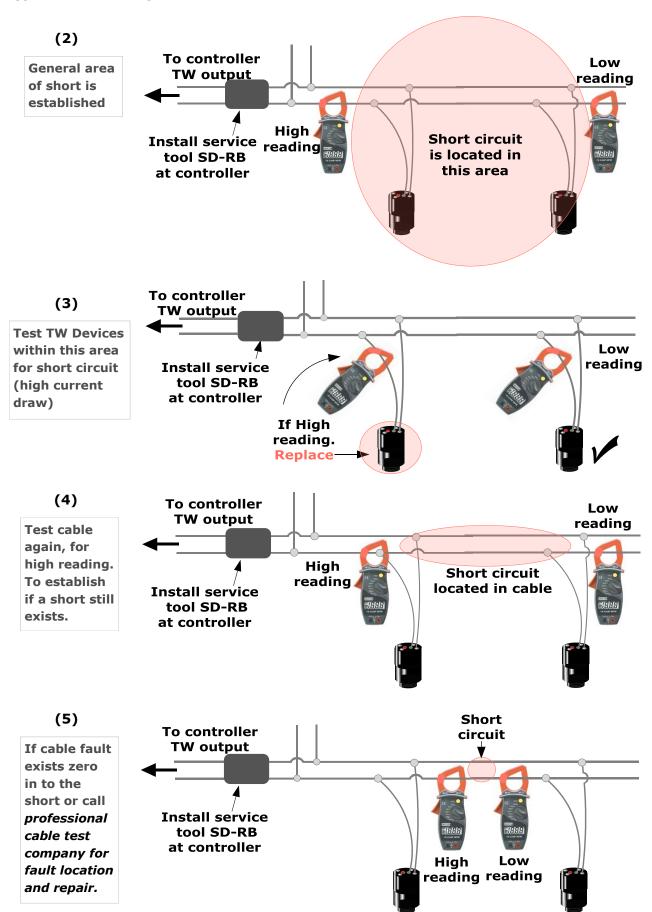
A suitable low current reading clamp meter is used to trace the source of the short circuit. To detect the high electrical current source, clamp the meter over **one wire only** at a convenient location normally at the valves where the inner insulated wires can be accessed. Also any "T" branches of the cable network should be tested to follow the high current and hence the short circuit.

When tracing a short circuit the clamp meter will indicate a higher current flow before the short circuit. If the meter displays no or low current flow you have bypassed the short. Once zeroed into the suspected short circuit location clamp the meter on one of the two-wires between the device and the two-wire cable to confirm this is the faulty device. In some instances the short circuit could be in the two-wire cable. A cable fault is usually isolated to an area between two valves. Refer to the following examples:



Fault Finding SDS-50

Typical fault finding scenario of short circuit detection in the field.



Con't

The example shown is typical of a fault finding exercise to locate a short circuit TW Device and/or a cable short circuit.

When the system has been repaired the current draw can be conveniently checked from the controller itself, see **page 36**. Coils and DataNodes in their quiescent mode draw approximately 2mA so the amount of electrical current consumed should approximately coincide with the number of devices connected. Remember to make sure the two-wire is active by pressing any key on the keypad when doing this check.

Fault Finding Chart

Upon initial installation, great care should taken to avoid grit contamination entering the DataCoil™ plungers. Ensure the system is properly flushed before start-up to avoid dirt/grit contamination of the piping. If a coil malfunctions but it is reporting as on-line with the correct LED indication it is almost certain that the coil plunger is jammed by grit. Remove from the coil, clean the plunger and internal coil chamber and reinstall. It should be noted that fine sand grit can often be difficult to see and only becomes evident by feel.



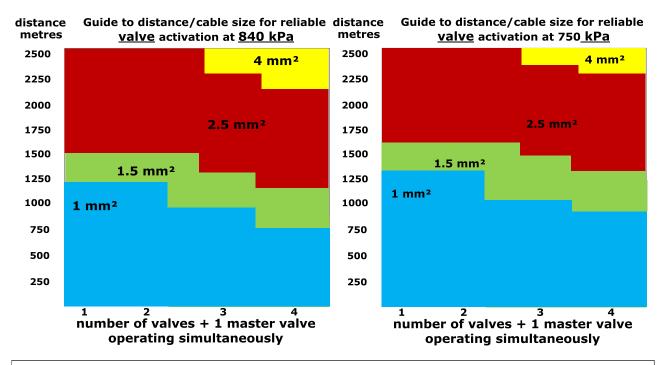
Do not stretch the plunger spring as the coil's electrical efficiency will be reduced.

Controller Red LED is on	Water meter stopped counting	Check water meter output and connections
Controller Red LED is on	Pressure fault, high, skip or low	Rectify hydraulic problem
Controller Red LED is on	Electrical short circuit in two-wire	Trace short circuit
Green LED flashes	System electrical current draw is exceeded beyond 900mA	Check for partial short circuit and all two-wire devices for fault.
No display	Faulty power supply	Test power supply input, should be 36VDC
	Faulty controller module	Observe all PCB module LEDS for correct indication
The controller is erratic in operation or appears to have an inter-	Loose electrical connections	Make sure all electrical connections are correctly terminated.
mittent fault.	Electrical leakage to earth	Inspect cable connectors
	Power disruptions	Check the controller log for electrical outages.
	Electrical, EMI interference	Are there any high voltage electrical switchgear close by?
		If variable speed pump drives are used they must be installed strictly to the manufactures guidelines.
	Faulty power supply	Test the controller power supply.
	Faulty controller module	Observe all PCB module LEDs for correct indication

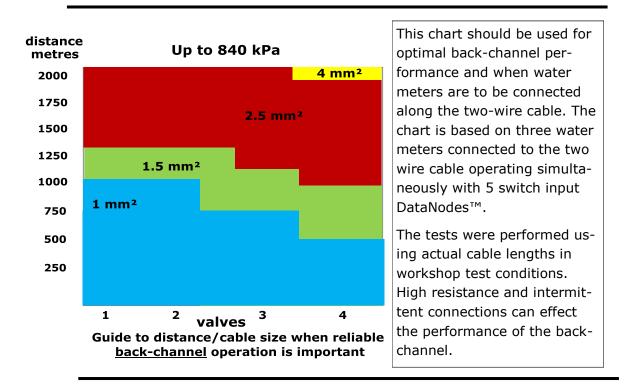
Con't

Not programmed correctly	Check - rain off, start time, pause, run times and calendar
No electrical output	Test for voltage 34VAC output. Make sure the output is active by depressing any key before testing.
Faulty output module	Ensure the output PCB module LEDs are correctly indicating.
Faulty field wiring or connector	View valves on-line at controller to determine if wiring break or faulty field wiring connector.
Faulty field wire connector or cable damage	View wiring list at controller, then valves on-line at controller to determine position of cable fault.
Valve not assigned	Check wiring list at controller
Faulty DataValve	Inspect valve LED indictors for correct operation.
Dirt contamination in DataCoil	Unscrew from valve and clean. Care with "O" ring and spring. Do not cross thread or over tighten on valve. Do not stretch the spring
Faulty DataCoil	Inspect valve LED indicators for correct operation
Faulty PumpNode	View TW Devices "Valves online" menu to check if the PumpNode address is listed as being online.
	If not listed as online check if the PumpNode LED flashes (controller must be active). If no flash and connections are verified as OK replace the PumpNode.
Test for correct LED PumpNode operation.	LED "flashes" when the two-wire cable is electrically powered by the controller. LED remains "On" when the pump is activated by the controller
Incorrect pump-start relay.	Check pump-start 24Volt relay for correct type, relay coil rated at 65mA max. (Omron LY2 rec-
	ommended). Change relay if necessary.
	No electrical output Faulty output module Faulty field wiring or connector Faulty field wire connector or cable damage Valve not assigned Faulty DataValve Dirt contamination in DataCoil Faulty PumpNode Test for correct LED PumpNode operation.

The model SDS-50 controller has a **maximum capacity** to operate 4 valves at one time with an additional master valve or pump. The charts below are based on model SD-DC DataCoil™



The above charts show the varying degree of performance in relationship to number of valves running, cable size, distance and operating pressure. The tests in the two above charts were performed using actual cable lengths and in workshop test conditions. High resistance and intermittent connections can effect the performance of the back-channel and valve actuation.



For optimum performance try and ensure that groups of valves operating at the end of the two-wire cable are split so some operate closer to the controller.

- The controller supports mobile phone Text Commands, SDS Android and SDS iPhone Apps. PC central control via VPN internet connection is supported.
- For the Text commands (page 39) from a mobile phone, no IP address is required at the controller modem. For the Apps and PC control, an IP address is required at the controller and a VPN at the PC and mobile phone.
- The SIM cards for the PC and Apps must support Data and SMS messaging.
- Use SIM card with deactivated PIN number.

Refer to Manual for programming and configuration. Pages 38, 39, 40

• For set up of IP address and VPN please contact SD Systems. An instruction manual for this is available in the download section of www.signal.com.au

SDS-50 controller



Connect the modem cable to the serial port at the base of the controller. Connect the Red and Black DC power supply to the +12V (red) and Com (black) on the controller terminal strip.

The SDS-50 controller has been tested and verified with the Maxon Intermax EM770W 3G modem.



Note.

The controller will auto detect and configure for either GSM/3G modem, radio modem or PC at the serial port.

Caution: If the controller is reset to default factory settings at anytime, disconnect and reconnect device to the serial port.

Site Notes		SDS	5-50
S/N	Site:	Address no:	GSM/3G:

Stn	Valve/s	Stn	Valve/s	Da	taNodes	
1		25		1		
2		26		2		_
3		27		3		_
4		28				
5		29		4		
6		30		5		
7		31		6		
8		32		7		
9		33		8		
10		34		9		
11		35				
12		36		10		
13		37		11		
14		38		12		
15		39				
16		40			יו לחיו ח	,
17		41		progli	W british bri	•
18		42		1		
19		43		2		
20		44		3		
21		45				
22		46		4		
23		47		5		
24		48		6		
NOTES	5.			7		

NOTES.			

1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	
11	
12	

progr	am	ump Aux	pump p	ump
Pro	W	AUA	40	Ì
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				
7				
8				

Defau	ılt r	oum	n se	ttinas
DCIGG		Juli	טכ ע	cciiiqi

1-8	49		
1-8		50	

HydroSector Program

AS H	Prec	Noise		program Precipitation rate As HydroSector Noisture Precipitation S M T W				110	CK	aa	ys	or	1					sel		Cu
		his	S	М	т	w	т	F	s	s	М	т	w	т	F	S	1	2	3	4
rog.	Total r	un time]]		T	ota	al I	litr	es			Pro	eci	pit	at	ion:	m	m		

Australia and International Distributed by:

Technical Irrigation Imports

16 Mumford Place,

Balcatta 6021

Western Australia

Tel. 61 8 92402322 Fax. 61 8 92402322

Email. sales@signal.com.au

www.signal.com.au

New Zealand
Distributed by:

Willowbank Electronics Ltd
1419 Korokipo Road
RD3 Napier
New Zealand
Ph/Fax. 64 6 8441079
Email. info@willowbankelectronics.co.nz